RUMBLING TOM

CHILD HUNGER IN AUSTRALIA

FIGHTING HUNGER **IN AUSTRALIA**



OF AUSTRALIAN HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 15 HAVE **EXPERIENCED FOOD** INSECURITY IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS.





IT IS MORE LIKELY FOR A CHILD IN **AUSTRALIA (22%) EXPERIENCE FOOD INSECURITY** THAN AN ADULT (15%)



¹The Foodbank Hunger Report, 2017

HOW OFTEN DO AUSTRALIAN CHILDREN GO HUNGRY?



ONCE A MONTH

ONE IN THREE AUSTRALIAN PARENTS LIVING IN FOOD INSECURE
HOUSEHOLDS (32%) SAY
THEIR CHILDREN
EXPERIENCE NOT HAVING
ENOUGH FOOD AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH BECAUSE THEY CANNOT AFFORD TO BUY ENOUGH FOOD.

A CHILD IS EVEN MORE LIKELY TO EXPERIENCE HUNGER IN:



Households with younger parents (under 35 years)

33%*



44%*



*Small sample size (n=45)

* Proportion of each demographic group that have experienced food insecurity in the last 12 months

THE COST OF LIVING IS THE MAIN CAUSE OF HOUSEHOLD FOOD INSECURITY

TOP 3 CAUSES OF FOOD INSECURITY IN HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15:



52%

Unexpected expense or large bill



Just not enough money in the first place



38%

Had to pay rent/ mortgage payment

MORE THAN HALF OF PARENTS (56%) HAVE NOT PAID BILLS IN ORDER TO HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO BUY FOOD.

FUTURE CHALLENGES

MORE THAN HALF OF FOOD INSECURE PARENTS (51%) EXPECT IT TO BECOME MORE CHALLENGING TO PROVIDE FOOD FOR THEIR FAMILY IN THE **FUTURE BECAUSE:**



Their bills seem to be getting more expensive



Housing costs seem to be rising

FOOD INSECURITY CAN SIGNIFICANTLY IMPACT A CHILD'S WELLBEING

PARENTS LIVING IN FOOD INSECURE HOUSEHOLDS SAY THEIR CHILDREN EXPERIENCE THE FOLLOWING AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK



22%

Going a whole day without eating any fresh food

Going to school without

lunch or money to buy lunch



18%

Going to school without eating breakfast

Going to bed without

eating dinner



16%

Having nothing for afternoon tea after school



9%

Going a whole day without eating at all

PARENTS NOTICE SEVERAL CHANGES TO THEIR CHILDREN'S WELLBEING WHEN THEY DON'T HAVE ENOUGH TO EAT.

PHYSICAL EMOTIONAL

22%

Become agitated and irritable

17%

Sleeping patterns

change

24%

24%

More outbursts and

tantrums

Become unhappy

BEHAVIOURAL

17%

Act up at school or home

16%

Cannot concentrate at school

PARENTS DO A LOT TO PROTECT THEIR CHILDREN FROM HUNGER...

AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK, PARENTS LIVING IN FOOD INSECURE HOUSEHOLDS:

36%

Skip a meal so their children can eat

Rely on only a few kinds of low-cost foods to feed their children

Worry that the household will run out of food

Can't make the household's food last

Go a whole day without eating at all

... AND YET MANY FEEL ASHAMED WHEN THEY STRUGGLE TO PROVIDE FOOD FOR THEIR FAMILY

74%

FEEL EMBARRASSED
OR ASHAMED
BECAUSE THEY
STRUGGLE TO
PROVIDE FOOD FOR
THEIR CHILDREN

41%

SAY OTHER PARENTS
ASSUME THEY
ARE NEGLECTING
OR MISTREATING
THEIR CHILDREN WHEN
THEY CANNOT PROVIDE
ADEQUATE FOOD

COPING WITH FOOD INSECURITY

TWO IN FIVE PARENTS (40%) HAVE SOUGHT FOOD ASSISTANCE FROM A CHARITY IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

FOOD ASSISTANCE ALLOWS FOOD INSECURE HOUSEHOLDS TO:

48%	Feel less stressed as a family
45%	Feel supported by their community
39%	Eat more fresh fruit and vegetables
38%	Use their money to pay their bills

TO ENSURE THEIR CHILDREN HAVE ACCESS TO FOOD, PARENTS WILL:



Borrow money from family or friends



Cut down the size of the household's meals to make the food last longer



Take their children to a family member's house for a meal

PARENTS REPORT THE FOLLOWING IMPROVEMENTS IN THEIR CHILDREN AS A RESULT OF RECEIVING FOOD ASSISTANCE:



Felt less hungry

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33% Were happier



20% Had more energy



20% Behaviour improved

ABOUT FOODBANK

Foodbank is the largest hunger relief organisation in Australia, providing food for 183,000 meals a day to over 2,400 charities nationally. Foodbank also provides regular breakfasts to over 116,000 students in 1,750 schools around the country.

FOODBANK.ORG.AU

METHODOLOGY

Sample criteria: Australian parents with at least one child under the age of 15 (children under 15 are classified as dependent by the Australian Bureau of Statistics).

Question used to define food insecurity: 'In the last 12 months, was there any time when you or anyone in your household ran out of food and did not have enough money to purchase more?'

Assumptions: Dependent children living in a household which has experienced food insecurity in the last 12 months are assumed to have

experienced food insecurity themselves in the same period.

Proportion of children experiencing food insecurity calculation: each respondent was asked how many children they cared for under the age of 15. The total number of children under 15 represented by food insecure parents was taken as a proportion of the total number of children under 15 represented by a panel of 1,000 Australian parents (nationally representative by state and gender).



